

American History Timeline

Presidents are listed by election year.

6. John

1. George Washington (no party) 1789-1796

- 1789.....French Revolution begins
- 1790.....First official census
- 1791.....Bill of Rights adopted
 - Vermont becomes 14th state
 - Bank of the U.S. created
- 1794.....Whiskey Rebellion in Pennsylvania to protest excise tax
- 1795.....Battle of Fallen Timbers. Gen. "Mad Anthony" Wayne defeats British backed Indians in Michigan

2. John Adams (Federalist) 1796-1800

- 1797.....XYZ Affair. French minister Talleyrand tries to bribe Americans.
 - Leads to undeclared war with France.
- 1798.....Alien and Sedition Acts passed. Anti-immigrant and anti-free speech

3. Thomas Jefferson (Democratic Republican) 1800-1808. Father of Dec. of Independence

- 1801.....War with Tripoli begins.
- 1803.....Marbury vs. Madison establishes power of judicial review.
 - Louisiana Purchase
- 1804.....Lewis and Clark expedition begins
- 1804.....Alexander Hamilton killed in duel with Aaron Burr
- 1806.....Cumberland Road begins

4. James Madison (Democratic Republican) 1808-1816 Father of the Constitution

- 1811.....Battle of Tippecanoe. W.H. Harrison defeats Tecumseh in Indiana.
- 1812.....War of 1812 begins with Great Britain
 - American invasion of Canada fails
- 1813.....Battle of Lake Erie. Oliver Hazard Perry says "We have met the enemy, and they are ours".
- 1815.....Battle of New Orleans (fought after Treaty of Ghent signed)

5. James Monroe (Democratic Republican) 1816-1824

- Lack of political rivalries leads this to be called "Era of Good Feelings"
- 1819.....McCulloch vs. Maryland. Chief Justice Marshall asserts Federal power over states in a bank case.
- 1819.....Rest of Florida acquired from Spain
- 1820.....Missouri Compromise sets slavery boundary, admits Maine as a free state and Missouri as a slave to maintain Senate balance.
- 1823.....Monroe Doctrine warns European powers to stay out of New World

6. John Quincy Adams (Democratic Republican) 1824-1828. Elected by House of Reps.
 - 1825.....Erie Canal completed (Clinton's Big Ditch), connecting Hudson River and Great Lakes.
7. Andrew Jackson (Democrat) 1828-1836 "Old Hickory"
 - 1831.....Nat Turner leads slave rebellion in Virginia
 - 1832.....John C. Calhoun resigns as VP
 - 1835.....Samuel F.B. Morse invents telegraph
 - 1836.....Cherokee "Trail of Tears"
 - 1836.....The Alamo. Texas declares independence.
8. Martin Van Buren (Democrat) 1836-1840
9. William Henry Harrison (Whig) 1840-1841 "Tippecanoe and Tyler Too"
 - 1841.....Dies 30 days after being inaugurated.
10. John Tyler (Whig) 1841-1844
 - 1844.....First telegraph message "What hath God wrought"
11. James K. Polk (Democrat) 1844-1848 First "dark horse" candidate
 - 1845.....Potato famine sends thousands of Irish to America
 - 1846.....Mexican War begins. California stages "Bear Flag revolt"
 - 1847.....Brigham Young leads Mormons into Utah
 - 1848.....Mexican War ends.
 - 1848.....Gold discovered in California at Sutter's Mill
12. Zachary Taylor (Whig) 1848-1850 "Old Rough and Ready"
 - 1849.....California gold rush begins
 - 1850.....Compromise of 1850 temporarily ends slavery crisis.
 - 1850.....Taylor dies- neither rough nor ready.
13. Millard Fillmore (Whig) 1850-1852 (installed first bathtub)
 - 1852.....Harriet Beecher Stowe publishes Uncle Tom's Cabin
14. Franklin Pierce (Democrat) 1852-1856
 - 1853.....Gadsden Purchase completes contiguous US.
 - 1854.....Kansas-Nebraska Act allows popular sovereignty- let the states decide about slavery.
 - 1855....."Bleeding Kansas" as residents fight about slavery
 - 1856.....Republican party nominates John C. Fremont- antislavery candidate.
15. James Buchanan (Democrat) 1856-1860 (only bachelor president)
 - 1857.....Chief Justice Taney issues Dred Scott vs. Sanford. Slaves are ruled to be property.
 - 1859.....John Brown raids Harper's Ferry, Virginia. He is captured and hanged.
 - 1860.....Pony Express begins
 - 1860.....South Carolina secedes

16. Abraham Lincoln (Republican) 1860-1865
 - 1861.....First shot of Civil War fired at Ft. Sumter, Charleston, SC
 - 1861.....Jefferson Davis elected president of Confederacy
 - 1862.....Battle of Antietam, MD, war's bloodiest.
 - 1862.....Emancipation Proclamation issued
 - 1863.....Confederates defeated at Gettysburg, PA
 - 1864.....U.S. Grant put in charge of Union forces.
 - 1864.....General Sherman marches through GA, burns Atlanta
 - 1865.....Lee surrenders to Grant at Appomattox Court House, VA
 - 1865.....Lincoln assassinated by John Wilkes Booth
17. Andrew Johnson (Republican) 1865-1868
 - 1865.....Ku Klux Klan founded in Pulaski, TN
 - 1867.....Alaska purchased from Russia for 7.2 million (2 cents an acre)
 - 1868.....Johnson impeached. Acquitted by one vote.
18. Ulysses S. Grant (Republican) 1868-1876
 - 1871.....Cartoonist Thomas Nast targets Tammany Hall and Tweed Ring in NYC for corruption.
 - 1871.....Great Chicago fire
 - 1876.....Custer makes judgement error at the Little Big Horn River in Montana
 - 1876.....Bell invents telephone
19. Rutherford B. Hayes (Republican) 1876-1880 (election settled in the House)
 - 1879.....Edison invents lightbulb
20. James A. Garfield (Republican) 1880-1881
 - 1881.....Assassinated by Charles Guiteau
21. Chester Arthur (Republican) 1881-1884
 - 1881.....B.T. Washington founds Tuskegee
 - 1882.....John D. Rockefeller forms Standard Oil trust
22. Grover Cleveland (Democrat) 1884-1888
 - 1883.....Brooklyn Bridge opened
 - 1883.....Pendleton Act requires competition for federal jobs.
 - 1886.....AFL American Federation of Labor begins
 - 1886.....Apaches defeated, Geronimo captured
23. Benjamin Harrison (Republican) 1888-1892
 - 1888.....George Eastman invents Kodak camera
 - 1889.....Johnstown PA flood kills thousands
 - 1889.....Hull House founded by Jane Addams
 - 1890.....Sioux massacred at Wounded Knee, SD
 - 1891.....James Naismith invents basketball in Springfield, MA

24. Grover Cleveland (Democrat) 1892-1896
1892.....Ellis Island opened for immigration
1896.....Plessy vs. Ferguson rules that separate but equal is legal
25. William McKinley (Republican) 1896-1901
1897.....Klondike gold rush in Alaska
1898.....Battleship Maine blows up. Spanish American War begins and ends
1898.....U.S. annexes Hawaii
1898.....Teddy Roosevelt leads Rough Riders up San Juan Hill in Cuba
1899.....U.S. issue Open Door policy on China. Open trade to all.
1900.....Boxer Rebellion rocks China
1901.....Banker J.P. Morgan forms U.S. Steel. Buys out Andrew Carnegie
1901.....McKinley assassinated in Buffalo by Leon Czolgosz
26. Theodore Roosevelt (Republican) 1901-1908 "Speak softly, and carry a big stick"
1903.....Panama Canal begun
1903.....Orville and Wilbur do the Wright thing at Kitty Hawk, NC
1903.....Great Train Robbery, 1st feature length movie from Edison
1906.....Teddy wins Nobel Peace Prize for mediating Russo-Japanese War
1906.....San Francisco Earthquake
1906.....Pure Food and Drug Act in response to Upton Sinclair's muckraking work The Jungle.
1908.....Gentleman's Agreement limits Japanese immigration
27. William Howard Taft (Republican) 1908-1912
1909.....Peary and Henson reach North Pole
1909.....W.E.B. DuBois helps found NAACP
1912.....Titanic sinks. Produces plan upcoming movie blockbuster
1912.....T. Roosevelt runs on "Bull Moose" (Progressive) party ticket. He loses
28. Woodrow Wilson (Democrat) 1912-1920 "Make the world safe for democracy"
1913.....16th amendment allows income tax. 17th amendment allows direct election of senators
1914.....WWI starts following assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria-Hungary while in Sarajevo.
1915.....Film Birth of a Nation released by D.W. Griffith. Inspires renewal of KKK
1915.....Lusitania sunk by German u-boat. Unrestricted sub warfare almost brings U.S. into WWI.
1916.....Wilson campaigns "He kept us out of war".....not for long.
1916.....U.S. buys Virgin Islands from Denmark.
1917.....Zimmerman note from Germany to Mexico draws U.S. into WWI
1918.....Wilson issues 14 Point plan for peace, including League of Nations.
1918.....Armistice Day, Nov. 11 at 11:00.
1919.....Prohibition begins with ratification of 18th amendment.
1919.....Senate refuses to approve Versailles Treaty.

29. Warren G. Harding (Republican) 1920-1923 "Back to Normalcy"
- 1920.....Woman granted right to vote in 19th amendment
 - 1920.....Trial of anarchists Sacco and Vanzetti.
 - 1920.....KDKA in Pittsburgh begins first regular radio broadcasts
 - 1921.....Former president Taft becomes Chief Justice
 - 1923.....Teapot Dome scandal (over oil leases). Harding dies.
30. Calvin Coolidge (Republican) 1923-1928 "The business of America is business"
- 1925.....Scopes Trial in Dayton, TN, over teaching of evolution. Bryan for the prosecution, Darrow for the defense.
 - 1927.....Charles Lindbergh flies "Spirit of St. Louis" across the Atlantic.
 - 1927.....The Jazz Singer, first talking movie.
 - 1928.....Walt Disney release Steamboat Willie starring Mickey
31. Herbert Hoover (Republican) 1928-1932 "A chicken in every pot, a car in every garage"
- 1929.....Oct. 29, Black Friday. Stock Market crashes, making liar out of Hoover.
 - 1932.....Amelia Earhart flies across the Atlantic
32. Franklin D. Roosevelt (Democrat) 1932-1945 "A New Deal" "The only thing we have to fear, is fear itself".
- 1933.....First "fireside chat", a radio speech.
 - 1933.....Bank Holiday declared
 - 1933.....21st amendment passed. Prohibition ends
 - 1934....."Dust Bowl" forces many "Okies" to leave midwest for California. Subject of Steinbeck's Grapes of Wrath.
 - 1936.....Spanish Civil War breaks out. U.S. neutral. Subject of Picasso's Guernica and Hemingway's For Whom the Bell Tolls
 - 1937.....German dirigible *Hindenburg* explodes over Lakehurst, NJ
 - 1938.....Orson Welles broadcasts War of the Worlds. Here come the Martians!
 - 1939.....WWII begins when Germany invades Poland
 - 1941.....Dec. 7 "a date which will live in infamy" Pearl Harbor attacked by Japan
 - 1942.....Doolittle Raid bombs Tokyo.
 - 1942.....U.S. sink four Japanese carriers at Battle of Midway.
 - 1943.....Dwight David "Ike" Eisenhower named commander in Chief of Allies.
 - 1944.....D-Day invasion on June 6 at Normandy beaches in France.
 - 1945.....FDR dies in Warm Springs, GA
33. Harry S. Truman (Democrat) 1945-1952
- 1945.....Hitler commits suicide. Germany surrenders
 - 1945.....Atomic bomb tested at Alamogordo, New Mexico
 - 1945.....Atomic bombs dropped by plane *Enola Gay* on Hiroshima and Nagasaki
 - 1945.....United Nations holds first meeting in San Francisco
 - 1946.....Churchill says communist Eastern Europe is under an "Iron Curtain"
 - 1947.....Marshall Plan begins reconstruction of Europe.
 - 1947.....Jackie Robinson begins playing for the Brooklyn Dodgers

- 1948.....Israel created and recognized by U.S.
- 1949.....North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) begins
- 1950.....Senator Joe McCarthy begins anti-Communist hearings.
- 1950.....North Korea invades South Korea. More war.
- 1951.....Gen. MacArthur fired by Truman
- 1952.....VP wannabe Richard Nixon delivers "Checkers Speech" to explain that the only gift he took was his dog Checkers.

34. Dwight D. Eisenhower (Republican) 1952-1960 "I like Ike"

- 1953.....Korean War ends. 38th parallel established as boundary
- 1954.....Brown vs. Board of Education of Topeka, KS, ends school segregation
- 1955.....Jonas Salk perfects polio vaccine
- 1955.....Rosa Park and MLK Jr. begin Montgomery bus boycott
- 1957.....Soviets launch *Sputnik*
- 1957.....Little Rock Central HS tries to desegregate.
- 1958.....National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) organized
Explorer launched.
- 1958.....Nuke sub *Nautilus* cruises over North Pole
- 1959.....Castro begins takeover of Cuba
- 1959.....Alaska and Hawaii become last two states.
- 1959.....VP Nixon and Soviet Premier Khrushchev hold "kitchen debate".
- 1960.....Spy plane U-2 shot down over Soviet Union.
- 1960.....Kennedy and Nixon hold first televised debate.

35. John F. Kennedy (Democrat) 1960-1963

- 1961.....Bay of Pigs invasion of Cuba fails
- 1961.....Alan Shephard first American in space. (Yuri Gagarin first person)
- 1961.....Peace Corps created
- 1961....."Freedom Riders" travel south for Civil Rights.
- 1962.....John Glenn orbits earth. He'll be back in 1998
- 1962.....Cuban missile crisis. War averted when Soviet Union calls missiles back
- 1962.....Rachel Carson's Silent Spring, boosts environmental awareness, pointing out danger of pesticides.
- 1963.....MLK Jr. has a dream...
- 1963.....JFK should have stayed out of Dallas. Killed by Lee Harvey Oswald, who is then killed by Jack Ruby.

36. Lyndon B. Johnson (Democrat) 1963-1968

- 1964.....Begins "War on Poverty"
- 1964.....Civil Rights Bill passed
- 1964.....Gulf of Tonkin Resolution give LBJ right send more troops to Vietnam
- 1964.....MLK jr. wins Nobel Peace Prize
- 1965.....Malcolm X assassinated
- 1967.....Thurgood Marshall appointed to Supreme Court
- 1968.....North Korea seizes U.S. ship *Pueblo*

37. Richard M. Nixon (Republican) 1968-1974 "I am not a crook" (liar!)
- 1969.....Neil Armstrong and Buzz Aldrin land Apollo XI on the moon
 - 1969.....Hurricane Camille strikes Mississippi
 - 1969.....Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT) begin
 - 1969.....Woodstock.
 - 1970.....Anti-war protestors shot at Kent State University in Ohio. 4 dead.
 - 1970.....My Lai Massacre in Vietnam. Civilians killed by GI's running wild.
 - 1971.....Charles Manson's "family" murders celebrities in LA.
 - 1972.....Nixon visits China and Mao Zedong
 - 1973.....Roe vs. Wade legalizes abortion
 - 1973.....VP Spiro Agnew resigns over tax evasion. Ford becomes VP
 - 1974.....Nixon resigns, pardoned by Ford.
38. Gerald R. Ford (Republican) 1974-1976 "I'm a Ford, not a Lincoln"
- 1975.....South Vietnam defeated by communist North Vietnam
39. James Earl Carter (Democrat) 1976-1980
- 1977.....Panama Canal Treaty signed
 - 1978.....Camp David accords bring peace to Israel and Egypt.
 - 1978.....Jonestown, Guyana mass suicide.
 - 1979.....Three Mile Island nuke power plant almost melts down.
 - 1979.....Iran takes Americans hostage under guidance of Ayatollah Khomeini
 - 1980.....Mt. St. Helen's blows in Washington
40. Ronald Reagan (Republican) 1980-1988
- 1981.....Sandra Day O'Connor becomes first woman on Supreme Court
 - 1982.....Britain defeats Argentina in war over Falkland Islands
 - 1982.....Mr. Donegan gets married for first time.
 - 1983.....Sally Ride takes *Challenger* into space.
 - 1983.....U.S. invades Grenada to toss out communists
 - 1986.....*Challenger* explodes, killing teacher Krista McAuliffe and Ron McNair
 - 1987.....Iran-Contra affair debated
41. George Bush (Republican) 1988-1992
- 1989.....*Exxon Valdez* runs aground in Prince William Sound, Alaska.
 - 1989.....Colin Powell becomes chairman of Joint Chiefs of Staff
 - 1989.....U.S. troops invade Panama to remove Manuel Noreiga.
 - 1990.....Iraq invades Kuwait. Operation Desert Shield begins
 - 1991.....Operation Desert Storm trashes Iraq.
42. William Jefferson Clinton (1992- 2000)
- 1993.....Branch Davidian siege and fire in Waco, Texas.
 - 1993.....Brady bill passed.
 - 1993.....Whitewater probe begins
 - 1998.....Chamblee Middle School opened

The Constitution

Thanks to James Madison. Ratified 1789

Article One The Legislative Branch

Section 1: Creates Legislative Branch

Section 2: House of Representatives. 2 year term, 25 years of age, 7 years a citizen

Section 3: Senate. 6 year term, 30 years of age, 9 years a citizen. Holds impeachment trial, 2/3 vote to convict.

Section 4: Time of meetings. Must meet annually

Section 5: Defines membership and quorum rules

Section 6: Defines compensation and privileges

Section 7: House given power to begin revenue bills, veto power (2/3 to override president)

Section 8: Describes power of Congress

Article Two The Executive Branch

Section 1: President has 4 year term, natural born citizen, 35 years of age, creates electoral system, oath of office.

Section 2: Powers as Commander in Chief and to make treaties.

Section 3: Instructed to address Congress on State of the Union, power to execute laws.

Section 4: May be impeached for treason, bribery, high crimes and misdemeanors.

Article Three The Judicial Branch

Section 1: Powers vested in Supreme Court and inferior courts.

Section 2: Jurisdiction of courts

Section 3: Defines treason

Article Four States Rights

Section 1: Faith given to state public acts and records

Section 2: Extradition back to state where a crime was committed

Section 3: Admission of new states

Section 4: Each state to have republican form of government

Article Five Amendment Process

May be proposed by 2/3 vote of both houses, or 2/3 of state legislatures, or 2/3 of state conventions. 3/4 of states needed to ratify new amendment.

Article Six Validity of debts, Supremacy of Constitution

Article Seven Ratification. George Washington, President. Abraham Baldwin and William Few of Georgia.

Amendments

Bill of Rights (first ten, ratified 1791)

1. Freedom of religion, speech, press, assembly, petition
2. Right to keep and bear arms
3. No quartering of soldiers without consent
4. No unreasonable search and seizure without warrant issued for probable cause.
5. No imprisonment without trial, no double jeopardy, not required to testify against self, no denial of property without due process and compensation.
6. Speedy and public trial, right to confront witnesses, right to counsel for defense.
7. Right to trial by jury.
8. No excessive bail or fines, no cruel or unusual punishment
9. All other rights reserved by the people.
10. Powers reserved by the states
11. Outlines judicial powers (1797)
12. Clarifies election of president and vice president by electors (1804)
13. Outlaws slavery (1865)
14. Defines citizenship rights, guarantees citizenship to former slaves (1868)
15. Voting rights guaranteed (1870)
16. Created federal income tax (1913)
17. Direct election of US senators (1913)
18. Established Prohibition (1919)
19. Women's suffrage (1920)
20. Lame Duck Amendment. Moves inauguration from March to January (1933)
21. Repeals Prohibition (1933)
22. Limits president to two terms (1951)
23. Presidential voting rights to Washington DC (1961)
24. Bars Poll Taxes (1964)
25. Presidential succession and disability (1967)
26. Lowers voting age to 18 (1971)
27. Congressional pay raises limited (1992)

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$Currency Events\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

Denomination	Front	Back
Penny	Lincoln	Lincoln Memorial
Nickel	Jefferson	Monticello
Dime	F. D. Roosevelt	Torch
Quarter	Washington	Eagle, state commemoratives
Half dollar	Kennedy	Eagle (seal of US)
Dollar coin	Sacajewea	Eagle
Dollar coin	Susan B. Anthony	Eagle Landing minted 1979-81
Dollar coin	Eisenhower	Eagle 1971 - 1979 minted
Dollar bill	Washington	Great Seal of US
\$2	Jefferson	Signers of Declaration
\$3	Ah..	oops
\$5	Lincoln	Lincoln Memorial
\$10	Alexander Hamilton	U.S. Treasury Building
\$20	Jackson	White House
\$50	Grant	Capitol Building
\$100	Ben Franklin	Independence Hall
\$500	McKinley	Ornate denominational mark
\$1000	Cleveland	" "
\$5000	Madison	" "
\$10,000	Salmon P. Chase	" "
\$100,000	Wilson	" "

Foreign Exchange BE (Before Euro)

Australia- Dollar	Mexico- Peso
Brazil- Cruzado	Netherlands- Guilder
Canada- Dollar	Norway- Krone
China- Yuan	Poland- Zloty
Denmark- Krone	Saudi Arabia- Riyal
France- Franc	Russia- Ruble
Germany- Mark	Spain- Peseta
Greece- Drachma	Switzerland- Franc
India- Rupee	Thailand- Baht
Israel- Shekel	United Kingdom- Pound
Italy- Lire	United States- Visa, American Express, Master Card
Japan- Yen	










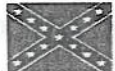

Infamous Assassins!













Note: These people are NOT role models!

The assassin	The victim	The year	Random notes
Mehmet Ali Agca	Pope John Paul II	1981	The Pope survived
Byron de la Beckwith	Medgar Evers, civil rights leader	1963	Trial not held until 1994
John Wilkes Booth	Abraham Lincoln	1865	Shot before he stood trial
Arthur Bremer	Alabama Gov. George Wallace		Wallace survived but was crippled
Brutus and Cassius	Julius Caesar	March 15, 44 BC	Beware the Ides of March
Aaron Burr	Alexander Hamilton	1804	Duel at Weehawken, NJ
Mark David Chapman	John Lennon	1980	In front of The Dakota building in NYC. Blamed it on "Catcher in the Rye"
Charlotte Corday	French Philosopher Jean-Paul Marat		Killed while in a bathtub
Leon Czolgosz	President William McKinley	1901	T. Roosevelt became president
Guy Fawkes	King James I	1605	Catholic plot to blow up Protestant King and Parliament. Now a holiday!
Lynette "Squeaky" Fromme	Gerald Ford		She missed. Follower of Charles Manson
Nathuram Godse	Mohandas Gandhi	1948	
Charles Guiteau	James Garfield	1881	Shot in a DC rail station
John Hinckley	Ronald Reagan	1981	"Honey, I forgot to duck". "I hope the doctor is a Republican". Press Sec. James Brady wounded.
Sara Jane Moore	Gerald Ford		She missed too.
Nation of Islam?	Malcolm X	1965	Group never proven
Ninja	??		Assassins of medieval Japan
Lee Harvey Oswald	John F. Kennedy	1963	Dallas, TX. Famous "Zapruder" film. Shot by Jack Ruby before trial.
Gavrilo Princip	Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria	1914	Part of the "Black Hand". Shot in Sarajevo, now in Bosnia-Herzegovina. Sparks WWI.
James Earl Ray	Martin Luther King Jr.	1968	Memphis, TN
Jack Ruby	Lee Harvey Oswald	1963	Died in prison
Beant Singh, Satwant Singh	Indira Gandhi		India's first female PM
Sirhan Sirhan	Robert Kennedy	1968	Was running for Pres.
Klaus von Stauffenberg	Hitler	1944	Wounded, but survived.

American Civil War



BATTLE	DATE	COMMANDERS	LOCATION	RESULTS
Ft. Sumter 	Apr. 12, 1861	Gen. P.G.T. Beauregard/ Maj. Robert Anderson	Charleston SC	Civil War begins
1 st Manassas/ 1 st Bull Run 	July 21, 1861	P.G.T. Beauregard/Irvin McDowell	Virginia	Union defeat. Jackson nicknamed "Stonewall"
Ft. Donelson 	Feb. 13 – 16, 1862	John B. Floyd/U.S. Grant	Tennessee	Secures KY for Union
Elkhorn Tavern/Pea Ridge 	Mar. 7-8, 1862		Arkansas	Secures Missouri for Union
Hampton Roads 	March 9, 1862	Virginia (Merrimac) vs Monitor	Virginia	First battle of ironclad ships
Shiloh/Pittsburgh Landing 	Apr. 6-7, 1862	P.G.T. Beauregard, A.S. Johnston/U.S. Grant	Tennessee	Johnston killed, Union victory
2 nd Bull Run/ 2 nd Manassas 	Aug. 29-30, 1862	Robert E. Lee/William Pope	Virginia	Confederate victory encourages Lee to invade north
Antietam/Sharpsburg 	Sept. 17, 1862	Robert E. Lee/ George McClellan	Maryland	Union victory inspires Emancipation Proclamation. Bloodiest single day of the war
Fredericksburg 	Dec. 13, 1862	Robert E. Lee/Frederick Burnside	Virginia	Another big victory for Lee
Chancellorsville 	May 1-4, 1863	Robert E. Lee/Thomas Hooker	Virginia	Lee wins- Jackson killed
Vicksburg 	July 3, 1863	John C. Pemberton/U.S. Grant	Mississippi	Cuts south in half

Gettysburg 	July 1-3, 1863	Robert E. Lee/George Gordon Meade	Pennsylvania	Biggest battle. Pickett's charge.
Chickamauga 	Sept. 19-20, 1863	Braxton Bragg/William Rosecrans	Georgia	Confederate victory
Chattanooga 	Nov. 23, 1863	Braxton Bragg/U.S. Grant	Tennessee	Forces Confederate army into Georgia
Wilderness 	May 5-7, 1864	Robert E. Lee/U.S. Grant	Virginia	
Spotsylvania 	May 1864	Robert E. Lee/U. S. Grant	Virginia	
Cold Harbor 	June 1, 1864	Robert E. Lee/U. S. Grant	Virginia	
Petersburg 	June 15, 1864	Robert E. Lee/U. S. Grant	Virginia	The Crater
Peachtree Creek 	July 20, 1864	John B. Hood/George Thomas	Georgia	
Atlanta 	July 22, 1864	John B. Hood/William T. Sherman	Georgia	Opens GA to the March to the Sea
Mobile Bay 	Aug 23, 1864	Franklin Buchanan/David Farragut	Alabama	"Damn the torpedoes, full speed ahead"
Nashville 	Dec. 15-16, 1864	John B. Hood/George Thomas	Tennessee	
Appomattox Court House 	Apr. 9, 1865	Robert E. Lee/U. S. Grant	Virginia	Final Surrender

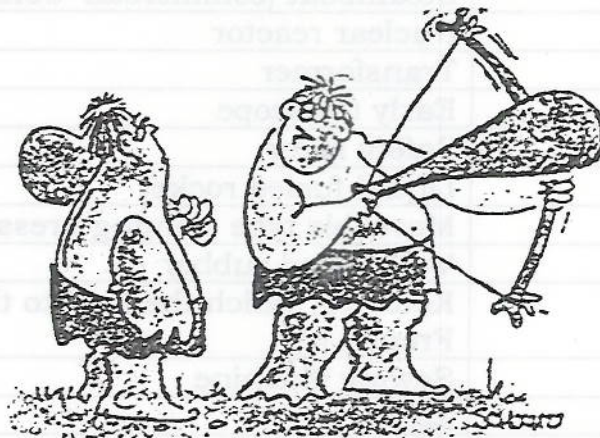
The South named battles for the nearest town, the North for the nearest body of water or natural feature- hence the dual names of some battles.

Robert E. Lee lived at Arlington, now the National Cemetery. Lincoln offered him command of the Union army, which he declined.



Inventor	Invention
Archimedes	Archimedes Screw
Alexander Graham Bell	Telephone. "Mr Watson- come here! I want to see you"
Henry Bessemer	Inexpensive steel
Clarence Birdseye	Frozen foods
Louis Braille	Braille for the blind
Willis Carrier	Air Conditioning. Ahhhhhhh.
George Washington Carver	Peanuts, anyone?
Samuel Colt	Revolver
Jacques Cousteau	Aqualung
Rudolf Diesel	Diesel engine
Thomas Edison	Light bulb, phonograph, stock ticker, motion pictures. The "Wizard of Menlo Park".
John Ericcson	Screw propeller
Daniel Gabriel Fahrenheit	Alcohol thermometer
Philo Farnsworth	Television
Sir Alexander Fleming	Penicillin
Henry Ford	Assembly line
Ben Franklin	Bifocals, Franklin stove, lightning rod
Buckminster Fuller	Geodesic Dome
Robert Fulton	Steamboat (commercial- John Fitch came first)
Enrico Fermi	Nuclear reactor
Michael Faraday	Transformer
Galileo	Early telescope
King Gillette	Safety razor
Robert Goddard	Liquid fueled rocket
Johan Gutenberg	Moveable type printing press
Charles Goodyear	Vulcanized rubber
Henry Heinz	Ketchup, which then led to the invention of the French fry
Elias Howe	Sewing Machine
Whitcomb Judson	Zipper
John Kellogg	Corn flakes
Edwin Land	Polaroid camera
Lewis Latimer	Worked with Edison on light bulb
Anton von Leeuwenhoek	Microscope

Guglielmo Marconi	Radio
John MacAdam	Road surface
Jan Matzlinger	Shoe lasting machine
Cyrus McCormick	Grain reaper
Elijah McCoy	Engine lubricator, the "real McCoy"
George de Mestral	Velcro
Robert Moog	Synthesizer
Montgolfier Brothers	Hot air balloon
Garrett Morgan	Traffic light, gas mask
Samuel F.B. Morse	Telegraph
James Naismith	Basketball!
Isaac Newton	Reflecting telescope
Alfred Nobel	Dynamite
Elisha Otis	Elevator
Blaise Pascal	Barometer
John Pemberton	Coca cola. Refreshing!
George Pullman	Sleeping car
Wilhelm Rontgen	X ray machine
Jonas Salk	First polio vaccine
Igor Sikorsky	Helicopter
Levi Strauss	Blue jeans
George Stephenson	Steam Locomotive
Nicola Tesla	Tesla coil, developed AC transmission system
Jethro Tull	Seed planter
Alessandro Volta	Storage battery
Paula Watson	AQT Camp for Middle Schoolers
James Watt	Steam engine
Eli Whitney	Cotton gin
George Westinghouse	Air brake
Wright Brothers	Airplane
Frank Zamboni	Ice resurfacing machine
Ferdinand Zeppelin	Rigid dirigible



"Just a little idea of mine, it still needs a little work."



IN THE NAVY

THE SHIP	THE CAPTAIN	YEAR(S)	ACCOMPLISHMENTS
ARIZONA		1941	SUNK AT PEARL HARBOR
CALYPSO	JACQUES COUSTEAU		EXPLORED ALL OVER THE OCEANS. INVENTED SCUBA
CUTTY SARK			FAST CLIPPER SHIP. STILL IN EXISTENCE
DISCOVERY, RESOLUTION, ENDEAVOR	JAMES COOK	1776-80	ENDEAVOR WAS HIS FIRST SHIP, RESOLUTION WENT ON THE 2 ND AND 3 RD VOYAGES
EXXON VALDEZ	JOSEPH HAZELWOOD	1989	LEAKED A BILLION GALLONS OF OIL IN PRINCE WILLIAM SOUND
HALF MOON	HENRY HUDSON	1609	NEW YORK
KON TIKI	THOR HEYERDAL	1947	CROSSED PACIFIC IN RAFT FROM SOUTH AMERICA
LUSITANIA		1915	SUNK BY GERMAN U BOAT
MAYFLOWER		1620	PILGRIMS AND PLYMOUTH ROCK. A "COMPACT" BOAT
NINA, PINTA, SANTA MARIA	CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS	1492	COLUMBUS SAILED THE OCEAN BLUE!
RAINBOW WARRIOR			GREENPEACE SHIP SUNK BY FRENCH
SAVANNAH		1819	FIRST TRANSATLANTIC STEAMSHIP
TITANIC	LEONARD DICAPRIO	1912	LOOKOUT FOR THE ICEBERG!
VICTORIA	FERDINAND MAGELLAN	1519-1522	ONLY ONE OF MAGELLAN'S 5 SHIPS TO COMPLETE THE TRIP
BISMARCK		1941	GERMAN WWII BATTLESHIP
BEAGLE		1830's	CHARLES DARWIN
BONHOMME RICHARD	JOHN PAUL JONES	1779	"I HAVE NOT YET BEGUN TO FIGHT!"
BOUNTY	WILLIAM BLIGH	1789	MUTINY IN THE S. PACIFIC
CONSTITUTION		1797-PRESENT	"OLD IRONSIDES"
GOLDEN HIND	FRANCIS DRAKE	1577-1580	SAILED AROUND THE WORLD
MISSOURI		1945	WWII BATTLESHIP. JAPANESE SURRENDER SIGNED HERE
MAINE		1898	SINKING SPARKED SPANISH AMERICAN WAR
MONITOR		1862	FIRST IRONCLAD WITH A TURRET. FOUGHT VIRGINIA (MERRIMAC)
NAUTILUS		1958	FICTIONAL SUB OF NEMO, ALSO FIRST NUCLEAR SUB
PT 109	JOHN KENNEDY	1942	MADE KENNEDY A WAR HERO
VICTORY	ADMIRAL NELSON	1805	FLAGSHIP AT BATTLE OF TRAFALGAR. OLDEST SHIP STILL IN COMMISSION.
HUNLEY		1864	FIRST SUBMARINE TO SINK A SHIP.



Space- The Final Frontier

Look! Mrs. Watson got a new car!

Event	Person	Year
First flight at Kitty Hawk, NC	Wilbur and Orville Wright	1903
First solo trans Atlantic flight	Charles Lindbergh	1927
Round the world- almost	Amelia Earhart	1937
TransAtlantic Zeppelin Hindenburg	Oh, the humanity!	1937
First faster than sound flight X-1	Chuck Yeager	1947
First satellite in space	Sputnik	1957
American satellite in space	Explorer I	1958
First man in space	Yuri Gagarin	1961
First American in space	Alan Shepard	1961
First American to orbit Earth	John Glenn	1962
First Russian woman in space	Valentina Tereshkova	1963
First American woman in space	Sally Ride	1983
First US space walk	Ed White	1965
First moon landing Apollo 11	Neil Armstrong, Buzz Aldrin, Michael Collins	1969
First space shuttle "Columbia"	Crippen and Young	1981
First African American in space	Guy Bluford	1983
"Challenger disaster"	Included teacher Christa McAuliffe, Ronald McNair	1986
First black woman in space	Mae Jemison	1992
Oldest man in space at age 77	John Glenn	1998
"Columbia" burns on reentry		2003

US manned space program

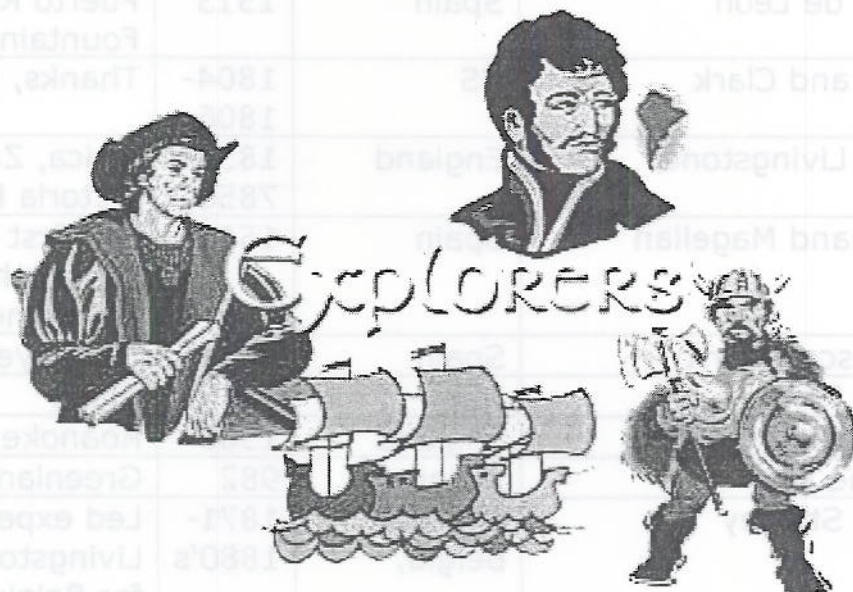
Mercury- 1 astronaut, 6 missions

Geminii- 2 astronauts, 9 missions

Apollo- 3 astronauts., 12 missions

Skylab- 3 astronauts, 3 missions

Space Shuttles- Columbia, Challenger, Atlantis, Discovery, Endeavor, Enterprise (never flown)



Explorer	Country	Date	Where in the World?
Vasco de Balboa	Spain	1513	Crossed Panama to see Pacific
Vitus Bering	Russia	1728	Danish, sailed around Alaska
Cabeza de Vaca	Spain	1527	Searched SW for 7 Cities of Gold
John Cabot	England	1497	Established English claims to N. Am. Italian by birth
Pedro Cabral	Portugal	1500	Brazil for Portugal
Samuel de Champlain	France	1603	Basis for French Canada
Jacques Cartier	France	1534	Claimed St. Lawrence River
Christopher Columbus	Spain	1492	4 voyages. Basis for Spanish claims to America.
James Cook	England	1768-79	Australia, New Zealand, Arctic, Antarctic, Hawaii. Killed in Hawaii
Francisco Coronado	Spain	1540	SW US
Hernando Cortez	Spain	1519	Conquered Aztecs
Hernando De Soto	Spain	1539	SE US. Saw Mississippi R.
Bartoholomew Dias	Portugal	1488	Reached Cape of Good Hope
Francis Drake	England	1577	Sailed around the world on the <u>Golden Hind</u> . Defeated Spanish Armada 1588
Leif Ericson	Viking	1002	Reached Newfoundland. Didn't like it.
Vasco da Gama	Portugal	1498	Around Africa to India
Henry the Navigator	Portugal	1400's	Encouraged exploration of African coast
Henry Hudson	Netherlands	1609	Claimed New York, Hudson River. Died on voyage for the English to Hudson Bay
Loiuis Joliet/Jacques Marquette	France	1673	Mississippi River

Ponce de Leon	Spain	1513	Puerto Rico, Florida. Sought Fountain of Youth
Lewis and Clark	US	1804-1806	Thanks, Sacagawea
David Livingstone	England	1853-7856	Africa, Zambezi River, Victoria Falls.
Ferdinand Magellan	Spain	1519	Led first circumnavigation of the earth. Killed in the Philippines
Francisco Pizarro	Spain	1531	Destroyed Incas of Peru
Marco Polo	Italy	1217	China
Sir Walter Raleigh	England	1585	Roanoke colony in NC
Eric the Red	Viking	982	Greenland (yeah, right...)
Henry Stanley	England, Belgium,	1871-1880's	Led expedition to find Livingstone; claimed Congo for Belgium
Robert de la Salle	France	1682	Length of the Mississippi R.
Giovanni da Verrazano	France	1524	N. American coast, New York harbor
Amerigo Vespucci	Italy	1498	Noted cartographer



Arctic/Antarctic Explorers

Explorer	Country	Date	Where???
Henry Hudson	England	1607	Hudson Bay
Vitus Bering	Russia	1728	Bering Strait
James Cook	England	1778	Later killed in Hawaii
Roald Amundsen	Norway	1903	Sailed NW Passage
Robert Peary/Matthew Henson	USA	1909	First to reach North Pole (maybe)
Richard Byrd	USA	1926	Flew over North Pole
Roald Amundsen	Norway	1912, 1928	First to reach South Pole. Flew a dirigible over North Pole
Robert Falcon Scott	England	1912	Second to reach South Pole. Entire group died.
Nautilus	USA	1958	Nuclear submarine crossed the North Pole under the ice

ORDER IN THE COURT!

Current U.S. Supreme Court Justices

Chief Justice

John Roberts

Associate Justices

Samuel Alito

Stephen Breyer

Ruth Bader Ginsburg

Anthony Kennedy

Antonin Scalia

David Hackett Souter *Sonya Sotomayor*

John Paul Stevens *Elena Kagan*




Clarence Thomas














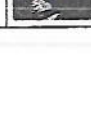

Others

Thurgood Marshall- first African American Justice

Sandra Day O'Connor- First woman justice

List of Chief Justices

No.	Chief Justice	Image	Term of Office	Appointed by President
1	<u>John Jay</u>		<u>October 19, 1789–June 29, 1795</u>	<u>George Washington</u>
2	<u>John Rutledge*§</u>		<u>July 1, 1795–December 15, 1795</u>	<u>George Washington</u>
	<u>William Cushing**§§</u>		<u>February 3, 1796–February 5, 1796</u>	<u>George Washington</u>

3	<u>Oliver Ellsworth</u>		<u>March 8, 1796–December 15, 1800</u>	<u>George Washington</u>
4	<u>John Marshall</u>		<u>February 4, 1801–July 6, 1835†</u>	<u>John Adams (F)</u>
5	<u>Roger Brooke Taney</u>		<u>March 28, 1836–October 12, 1864†</u>	<u>Andrew Jackson (D)</u>
6	<u>Salmon Portland Chase</u>		<u>December 15, 1864–May 7, 1873†</u>	<u>Abraham Lincoln (R)</u>
7	<u>Morrison Remick Waite</u>		<u>March 4, 1874–March 23, 1888†</u>	<u>Ulysses S. Grant (R)</u>
8	<u>Melville Weston Fuller</u>		<u>October 8, 1888–July 4, 1910†</u>	<u>Grover Cleveland (D)</u>
9	<u>Edward Douglass White**</u>		<u>December 19, 1910–May 19, 1921†</u>	<u>William Howard Taft (R)</u>
10	<u>William Howard Taft***</u>		<u>July 11, 1921–February 3, 1930</u>	<u>Warren G. Harding (R)</u>
11	<u>Charles Evans Hughes §</u>		<u>February 24, 1930–June 30, 1941</u>	<u>Herbert Hoover (R)</u>
12	<u>Harlan Fiske Stone**</u>		<u>July 3, 1941–April 22, 1946†</u>	<u>Franklin D. Roosevelt (D)</u>
13	<u>Frederick Moore Vinson</u>		<u>June 24, 1946–September 8, 1953†</u>	<u>Harry S Truman (D)</u>
14	<u>Earl Warren</u>		<u>October 5, 1953–June 23, 1969</u>	<u>Dwight D. Eisenhower (R)</u>
15	<u>Warren Earl Burger</u>		<u>June 23, 1969–September 26, 1986</u>	<u>Richard Nixon (R)</u>
16	<u>William Hubbs Rehnquist**</u>		<u>September 26, 1986–September 3, 2005†</u>	<u>Ronald Reagan (R)</u>
17	<u>John Glover Roberts, Jr.</u>		<u>September 29, 2005–present</u>	<u>George W. Bush (R)</u>

Key Supreme Court Decisions

Marbury v. Madison (1803), a case that established the Supreme Court's power to strike down acts of United States Congress that were in conflict with the Constitution (called judicial review).

McCulloch v. Maryland, (1819). The court stated the doctrine of implied powers, from the *necessary and proper* clause at Article I, section 8. To fulfill its goal, the federal government may use any means the constitution does not forbid (as opposed to only what the constitution explicitly allow or only what can be *proved* to be necessary). State government may in no way hinder the legitimate action of the federal government (here, Maryland cannot levy a tax on the Bank of the United States). The court has varied in time on the extents of the implied powers with a markedly narrower reading approximately from the 1840s to the 1930s.

Gibbons v. Ogden, (1824) The power to regulate interstate navigation is granted to Congress by the Commerce Clause of the Constitution.

Dred Scott v. Sandford, (1857), Blacks, whether free or slaves, cannot be U.S. citizens. Consequently, they cannot sue in federal courts. Also, the federal government cannot forbid slavery in the western territories before they access statehood. The decision is voided by the subsequent Thirteenth and Fourteenth Amendments.

Plessy v. Ferguson, (1896), segregated facilities for blacks and whites are constitutional under the doctrine of separate but equal, which held for close to 60 years

Schenck v. United States, (1919) Established the idea that "clear and present danger" in certain speech is not protected by the First Amendment. Schenck's attempts to obstruct recruitment processes were perceived as a "clear and present danger that will bring about the substantive evils that Congress has a right to prevent".

Korematsu v. United States, (1944), American citizens of Japanese descent can be interned and deprived of basic constitutional rights; first application of the strict scrutiny test.

Brown v. Board of Education, (1954), segregated schools in the several states are unconstitutional in violation of the 14th Amendment, overturning *Plessy*. Separate but equal is NOT equal and is therefore unconstitutional.

Mapp v. Ohio (1961) Evidence obtained by searches and seizures in violation of the United States Constitution is inadmissible in a criminal trial in a state court.

Engel v. Vitale, (1962) Government-directed prayer in public schools, even if it is denominationally neutral and non-mandatory, violates the Establishment Clause of the First Amendment.

Gideon v. Wainwright (1963), anyone charged with a serious criminal offense has the right to an attorney and the state must provide one if they are unable to afford legal counsel.

Abington School District v. Schempp ((1963) The Establishment Clause of the First Amendment forbids state mandated reading of the Bible, or recitation of the Lord's Prayer in public schools.

Heart of Atlanta Motel, Inc. v. United States, (1964), Interstate commerce, and hence the Federal Civil Rights Act of 1964 (prohibiting discrimination against blacks.), applies to places of public accommodation patronized by interstate travellers

Miranda v. Arizona (1966), police must advise criminal suspects of their rights under the Constitution to remain silent, to consult with a lawyer and to have one appointed if he is an indigent. The interrogation must stop if the suspect states he wishes to remain silent.

Tinker v. Des Moines Independent Community School District (1969) Wearing armbands is a legitimate form of protest under the First Amendment, even on public school grounds.

Roe v. Wade, (1973) Struck down abortion laws restricting abortion prior to viability as unconstitutional, prohibiting most restrictions in the first trimester and permitting only health-related restrictions in the second.

Regents of the Univ. of Cal. v. Bakke, (1978) Race based set-asides in educational opportunities violate the Equal Protection Clause of the Constitution. The decision leaves the door open to some race usage in admission decisions. Also called reverse discrimination.

War and Peace

War	When	Who	Leaders	Battles	Other
Trojan War	1200 BC	Mycenaeans vs. Trojans	Agamemnon Priam		The Iliad
Persian War	500 - 480 BC	Greeks vs. Persians	Darius of Persia, Xerxes of Persia	Marathon Salamis (naval victory) Thermopalayae (Spartans)	Pheidippedes 26 miles to Athens to tell of victory
Peloponnesian War	431 - 434 BC	Athens vs. Sparta			Ended Golden Age
Punic Wars	3 Wars from 264 – 146 BC	Rome vs. Carthage	Scipio Africanus, Hannibal	Zama	Hannibal crossed Alps with elephants, Carthage was destroyed
Gallic War	58 – 52 BC	Rome vs. Gaul	Julius Caesar	Alesia	“All Gaul is divided into three parts...”
Fall of Rome	476 AD	Visigoths and Vandals	Odoacer		Germanic tribes destroy Rome
Moors vs. Franks	732 AD	Moors vs. Franks	Charles Martel (The Hammer)	Tours	Kept Muslims out of France
Norman Invasion	1066	Normans vs. Angles and Saxons	William of Normandy (the Conqueror), King Harold	Hastings	Norman conquest of England
Hundred Years War	1337 - 1453	England vs. France	Lots and lots	Agincourt (Henry V) Battle of Orleans (Joan of Arc)	France finally forces English out of France.
War of the Roses	1455 - 1487	House of Lancaster (red rose) vs. House of York (white rose)	Richard III (York) Henry VII (Lancaster/Tudor)	Bosworth Field	House of Tudor established
Turkish War	1570's	Christian Europe vs. Ottoman Turks		Lepanto (last major battle involving galleys)	Turks defeated

Spain	1588	Spain vs. England	King Philip II of Spain, Queen Elizabeth I	Sinking of Spanish Armada, 1588	English fleet led by Sir Francis Drake. Spain begins long decline.
30 Years War	1618 - 1648	Most of Europe			Peace of Westphalia gave rights to Protestants
War of Spanish Succession (Queen Anne's War)	1702 - 1713	France, Spain, Bavaria vs. England, Netherlands, Holy Roman Empire	Louis XIV		Treaty of Utrecht France surrenders Nova Scotia and Newfoundland
Seven Years War (French and Indian War)	1756 - 1763 (1754 in American colonies)	French, Austria and Indians vs. Americans, Prussians and English	Frederick the Great of Prussia	Quebec 1759.	Britain gains control of Canada
American Revolution	1775 - 1783	Americans and French vs. Britain	George III	Lexington and Concord 1775, Bunker Hill 1775, Trenton 1776, Saratoga NY 1777, Yorktown 1781.	Independence, Treaty of Paris 1783
Napoleonic Wars	1798 - 1815	Napoleon Bonaparte vs. Everyone	Napoleon, Duke of Wellington, Admiral Nelson	The Nile 1798, (France loses in Egypt, Trafalgar (French navy loses), Austerlitz (Napoleon wins big), Waterloo 1815	Congress of Vienna settles war. Napoleon dies in exile on St. Helena
War of 1812	1812 - 1815	Americans vs. British	Pres. Madison, General Jackson	W'ton DC burned, Battle of New Orleans	Treaty of Ghent
Texas Independence	1835-36	Texans vs. Mexicans	Stephen Austin, Sam Houston, Gen. Santa Anna	The Alamo, San Jacinto	Davy Crockett killed at Alamo in San Antonio, Texas gains independence

Mexican War	1846 - 48	US. vs. Mexico	Pres. Polk, Gen. Zachary Taylor, Gen. Santa Anna	Chapultepec (the halls of Montezuma)	US gains vast territory in SW
American Civil War	1861 - 65	US vs US	Lincoln, Jefferson Davis	See other sheet	Right to secede denied, slavery abolished
Spanish American War	1898	US vs. Spain	Pres. McKinley	Manila Bay, San Juan Hill	Teddy Roosevelt and the Rough Riders
Russo-Japanese	1904-05	Russians vs. Japanese	Czar Nicholas II	Tsushima Strait	Treaty negotiated by T. Roosevelt
WWI; The Great War, The War to End All Wars	1914 - 1918	Allies: Britain, France, Russia, US. Central Powers: Germany, Austria-Hungary, Turkey	David Lloyd George (GB), Georges Clemenceau (Fr), Nicholas II (Ru), Wilson (US), Kaiser Wilhelm II (Ger)	Battle of the Marne, Battle of Verdun. Trench Warfare. Russian Revolution puts commies in power	Sparked by Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria by a Serbian in Sarajevo. US entered in 1917, sparked by 1915 sinking of the Lusitania. Ended by Treaty of Versailles created League of Nations.
Spanish Civil War	1936 - 1939	Loyalists vs. Nationalists	Nationalist leader Francisco Franco, a Fascist	Bombing of Guernica	Preview of WWII

WWII	1939 – 1945	<p>Everybody vs Everybody else.</p> <p>Allies: Britain, France, USSR, USA, China</p> <p>Axis: Germany, Japan, Italy</p>	<p>Churchill (GB), DeGaulle (Fr), Stalin (USSR), FDR (US), Chiang Kai-shek (Ch)</p> <p>Hitler (Ger). Tojo (Japan), Mussolini (It)</p>	<p>1939- Invasion of Poland</p> <p>1940- Blitzkreig knocks out France; Brits escape at Dunkirk.</p> <p>1940 – 41 Battle of Britain</p> <p>Dec. 7, 1941- Pearl Harbor.</p> <p>June 1942- Battle of Midway</p> <p>1942 El Alemain</p> <p>Defeats Germans in N. Africa</p> <p>1942-43 Stalingrad. USSR wins</p> <p>June 6, 1944 D-Day</p> <p>Dec. 1944- Battle of the Bulge- last German offensive.</p> <p>1945- Iwo Jima</p>	<p>US military in Europe led by Eisenhower, in Pacific by MacArthur.</p> <p>United Nations created after the war.</p> <p>Atomic bombs dropped on Hiroshima and Nagasaki Aug 1945.</p>
Korean War	1950-1953	North Korea and Red China vs. US, S. Korea, UN	US President Truman, General MacArthur (fired), N. Korea's Kim il Sung	Pusan Perimeter, Inchon landing behind enemy lines 1950	38 th parallel remains approximate boundary today

Vietnam War	1954 - 1974	N. Vietnamese and Viet Cong vs. S. Vietnamese, French and Americans	N. Vietnamese leader Ho Chi Minh. Main US leaders Pres. Johnson and Nixon	1954 Dien Bien Phu. French suffer humiliating loss. Tet Offensive 1968 N. Vietnam loses battle, but helps turn Americans against the war.	N. Vietnam wins, unifying country in 1974. Saigon renamed Ho Chi Minh City.
6 Day War	1967	Israel vs. Arabs			Israel gains control of Golan Heights, Gaza Strip, West Bank
Iraq War	1991	UN. Vs. Saddam Hussein	Saddam Hussein, George H.W. Bush, Gen. Norman Schwarzkopf	Operation Desert Storm	Iraq withdrew from Kuwait.
Donegan vs. Watson War	2003-??	Justice vs. Evil Empire	A cast of thousands	GATA, PAGE, etc...	TBA



All in the Family

An assortment of rulers from world history

Great Britain

Family

Noted Rulers

Other

Normandy	William the Conqueror	1066 Battle of Hastings
Plantagenet 1154 - 1400	Richard The Lion Heart	Crusader 1188-1199
	John Lackland	Signed Magna Carta 1215
Lancaster 1399 - 1461	Henry IV - Henry VI	War of the Roses with House of York
	Henry V	Won Battle of Agincourt over France, 1415 during Hundred Years War(1330 - 1453)
York 1461 - 1485	Richard III	Lost Battle of Bosworth Field to Henry Tudor, 1485
Tudor 1485 - 1603	Henry VIII	6 wives, founded Church of England
	Mary I	Daughter of Catherine of Aragon; Bloody Mary
	Elizabeth I	Daughter of Anne Boleyn. Defeated Spanish Armada 1588. No children
Stuart 1603 - 1714	James I	Translated bible. Son of Mary Queen of Scots
	Charles I	Beheaded by Cromwell
Commonwealth 1649 - 1660	Cromwell	Roundheads overthrew Cavaliers
Stuart	Charles II	The Restoration
	James II	Deposed
	William and Mary	Mary was daughter of James II

	Anne	No kids. Another daughter of James II
Hanover 1714 - 1901	George I	German cousin
	George III	Lost American colonies.
	Victoria 1837 - 1901	Ruled 63 years. Married Prince Albert
Windsor 1910 - Present	George V	WWI
	Edward VIII	Abdicated to marry an American woman
	George VI	WWII
	Elizabeth II 1952 - Present	Silly children Charles, Andrew, etc...

FRANCE

Family	Noted Rulers	Other
Carolingians 843 - 986	Charles the Bald	Descendents of Charlemagne; Empire split by Treaty of Verdun 843
Capets 987 - 1322	Louis IX (St. Louis)	Crusader
Valois 1328 - 1574	Henry II	Married to Catherine de Medici.
Bourbon 1589 - 1774	Henry IV	Signed Edict of Nantes, granting rights to Protestants
	Louis XIII	Aided by Cardinals Richelieu and Mazarin.
	Louis XIV The Sun King 1643 - 1715	Said "L'etat, c'est moi". I am the state. Built Versailles
	Louis XV 1715 - 1774	Said "after me, the deluge"
	Louis XVI 1774 - 1793	Beheaded with wife Marie Antionette during French Revolution

AUSTRIA

Family	Noted Rulers	Other
Hapsburg	Maximilian I	
	Charles V	
	Maria Teresa	Married into just about every royal family in Europe. Include rulers in Spain.

AUSTRO- HUNGARIAN MONARCHY

	Francis Joseph 1848 - 1916	
	Archduke Francis Ferdinand	Assassination by Gavrilo Princip in Sarajevo in 1914 sparked WWI

GERMANY

Second Reich	Kaiser Wilhelm I	Unified Germany with help of Bismarck "Blood and Iron". Defeated France in Franco-Prussian War
	Kaiser Wilhelm II	Led Germany in WWI. Grandson of Queen Victoria

SPAIN

	Ferdinand and Isabella	Began the Inquisition in 1478. Completed reconquest of Spain, sent out Columbus in 1492
Related to Hapsburgs	Philip II	Married to Queen Mary. Sent out Spanish Armada in 1588.
	Juan Carlos	Current king

INCUBUS

Current king	Juan Carlos	Related to Hapsburgs	Philip II	Married to Queen Mary Sent out Spanish Armada in 1588.	1492 Sent out Columbus in reconquest of Spain. 1478. Completed
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including little
Anastasia (maybe...)

Current king	Juan Carlos	
Arrived in 1988. Sent out Spanish Married to Queen Mary	Philip II	Related to Hapsburgs
1492 sent out Columbus in reconquest of Spain. 1478. Completed		

RUSSIA

Ivan IV (the Terrible) 1547-84	Defeated Mongols, first tsar (czar) of all the Russias. Murdered his son!	
Boris Godunov (1598- 1605)	Murdered Ivan??	
Michael Romanov (1613- 1645)	Begins Romanov Dynasty	
Peter the Great (1682- 1721)	Modernized Russia, built St. Petersburg	
Catherine II the Great (1762-1796)	Prussian, overthrew her Russian husband Peter. Expanded Russia to the Black Sea and into the Ukrainian steppes.	
Alexander I (1801- 1825)	Defeated Napoleon 1812	
Nicholas I (1825-1855)		
Alexander II (1855 - 1881)	Assassinated!	
Alexander III (1881 - 1894)		
Nicholas II (1894 - 1917)	Last Russian Czar. Overthrown by Bolsheviks, murdered in 1918 along with wife Alexandra and kids, including little Anastasia (maybe...)	

AUSTRIA

Family

Noted Rulers

Other

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	Charles V		
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