

## Civics Exam Review (25-27)

### Multiple Choice

*Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.*

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. An example of mandatory spending by the federal government is the money used for  
a. military operations. b. Social Security benefit checks. c. national defense. d. highway construction.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. About how much of the federal government's budget is used for discretionary spending?  
a. 25 percent b. 33 percent c. 50 percent d. 66 percent
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. The greatest source of revenue for the federal government is  
a. payroll taxes. b. estate taxes. c. excise taxes. d. income taxes.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. Which of the following statements correctly describes the federal income tax?  
a. People with lower incomes pay a smaller percentage of their income as taxes. b. People with higher incomes pay a smaller percentage of their income as taxes. c. People with higher incomes pay a proportional income tax. d. People with lower incomes pay a regressive income tax.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. From which source do local governments receive the greatest amount of money?  
a. sales taxes b. property taxes c. intergovernmental revenues d. fees for permits and services
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. State governments use contributions from state workers to pay for state  
a. appropriations. b. entitlements. c. subsidies. d. retirement benefits.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Which level of government is responsible for fire protection?  
a. local b. regional c. state d. federal
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. A budget surplus is most likely to occur when  
a. government spending exceeds collected revenues. b. automatic stabilizers stimulate the economy.  
c. collected revenues exceed government spending. d. government revenues equal spending.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. The government can borrow money by  
a. raising taxes. b. selling bonds. c. increasing entitlements. d. decreasing the federal debt.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. As a federal expenditure, income security covers  
a. Social Security benefits. b. medical research and Medicaid. c. housing for poorer Americans.  
d. national defense.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 11. Which 12-month period makes up the federal government's fiscal year?  
a. January 1–December 31 b. April 1–March 31 c. July 1–June 30 d. October 1–September 30
- \_\_\_\_\_ 12. Which of the following was the largest single spending category in the 2007 fiscal year federal budget?  
a. interest on the national debt b. Medicare c. Social Security d. national defense

- \_\_\_\_\_ 13. In what order does the federal government make budget decisions?  
a. Congress passes budget resolution → president proposes budget → president signs law → Congress approves appropriations bills  
b. president proposes budget → Congress passes budget resolution → Congress approves appropriations bills → president signs law  
c. president signs law → Congress passes budget resolution → president proposes budget → Congress approves appropriations bills  
d. president proposes budget → Congress approves appropriations bills → Congress passes budget resolution → president signs law
- \_\_\_\_\_ 14. Which of the following is true of a regressive tax, such as the tax on gasoline?  
a. Poorer families pay a larger proportion of their total income on the tax.  
b. Wealthier families pay a larger proportion of their total income on the tax.  
c. The tax rate for poorer families decreases as they buy more gasoline.  
d. The tax rate for wealthier families decreases as they buy more gasoline.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 15. What is the greatest source of revenue to state governments?  
a. contributions and investments  
b. intergovernmental revenues  
c. state income tax  
d. state sales tax
- \_\_\_\_\_ 16. A sales tax is a general tax levied on the purchase of  
a. jewelry and luxury items.  
b. stocks and bonds.  
c. real property.  
d. consumer goods.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 17. Which level of government is responsible for maintaining interstate highways?  
a. local  
b. regional  
c. state  
d. federal
- \_\_\_\_\_ 18. Which of the following is most likely to happen when the federal government spends more than it collects in revenues?  
a. The federal budget will show a surplus.  
b. The federal budget will show a deficit.  
c. The federal government will decrease sales taxes.  
d. State governments will help decrease the national debt.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 19. Because they are prohibited from borrowing money to pay operating expenses, many state and local governments rely on  
a. automatic stabilizers.  
b. emergency funds.  
c. bonds.  
d. appropriations bills.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 20. A major advantage of automatic stabilizers is that they  
a. do not require additional government action to take effect.  
b. take effect as soon as appropriations bills are passed into law.  
c. prevent the federal government from going further into debt.  
d. allow political leaders to realize when a recession is ending.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Which of these phrases best describes the U.S. balance of trade?  
a. The United States does not import goods from other countries.  
b. The United States exports more than it imports.  
c. The United States exports and imports the same amount of goods.  
d. The United States imports more than it exports.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 22. Which of these illustrates comparative advantage?  
a. China produces cheaper TV sets than does the United States.  
b. Americans prefer cars from Japan.  
c. Tariffs protect the U.S. steel industry.  
d. A free trade agreement exists between Canada and the United States.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 23. What is another name for a command economy?  
a. controlled economy  
b. socialist economy  
c. communist economy  
d. pure market economy

- \_\_\_\_\_ 24. Which of these is a free trade agreement among the United States, Canada, and Mexico?  
a. IMF b. NAFTA c. EU d. WTO
- \_\_\_\_\_ 25. A country with a trade deficit has  
a. a higher value of exports than imports. b. no tariffs or quotas. c. a higher value of imports than exports. d. a command economy.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 26. Individuals have the most influence in a  
a. communist economy. b. pure market economy. c. socialist economy. d. mixed economy.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 27. Most countries with high per capita GDPs have  
a. high population growth. b. market economies. c. trade deficits. d. command economies.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 28. Which of the following countries is moving from a command economy to a market economy?  
a. North Korea b. Cuba c. Russia d. Japan
- \_\_\_\_\_ 29. What type of economy do developing countries usually have?  
a. command b. market c. controlled d. traditional
- \_\_\_\_\_ 30. Which of the following is helpful to the economy of a developing country?  
a. regulations b. free enterprise c. price controls d. subsidies
- \_\_\_\_\_ 31. The United States generally imports goods that  
a. it has in great supply. b. cost more in other countries. c. it does not produce. d. it also exports.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 32. When a nation has a comparative advantage in producing a product, it tends to  
a. specialize in the product. b. stop producing the product. c. import the product. d. put trade barriers on the product.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 33. Scarcity affects the global community by  
a. promoting command economies. b. creating quotas. c. encouraging international trade.  
d. discouraging international trade.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 34. Countries with free trade agreements do not have  
a. exchange rates. b. tariffs. c. imports and exports. d. market economies.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 35. Which of the following words describes the economy of the United States?  
a. command b. pure market c. socialist d. mixed
- \_\_\_\_\_ 36. Which of the following is a characteristic of a market economy?  
a. government control b. lower per capita GDP c. attention to externalities d. communism
- \_\_\_\_\_ 37. Which of the following countries has a command economy?  
a. Canada b. Cuba c. Japan d. India
- \_\_\_\_\_ 38. Which country is moving from a command economy toward a market economy?  
a. China b. North Korea c. Great Britain d. France
- \_\_\_\_\_ 39. Which of the following is an obstacle to economic growth in many developing countries?  
a. high population growth rate b. investment in people c. free enterprise d. free trade
- \_\_\_\_\_ 40. The World Bank helps developing countries by  
a. placing tariffs on goods traded between countries. b. making recommendations for economic development. c. arresting corrupt government leaders. d. setting international quotas.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 41. How much of the oil used in the United States comes from other nations?  
a. more than two-thirds b. less than two-thirds c. less than one-half d. less than one-fourth
- \_\_\_\_\_ 42. One of the disadvantages of global trade is that it  
a. lowers prices for consumers. b. increases profits for businesses. c. offers more products to consumers. d. forces weak companies to close.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 43. The purpose of trade agreements between nations is to  
a. reduce competition among developing nations. b. eliminate tariffs and other economic barriers.  
c. promote protectionism in the global economy. d. limit global interdependence.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 44. The term *developing country* describes a nation that wishes to  
a. adopt democracy. b. reduce pollution. c. develop industry. d. promote human rights.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 45. Which of the following is an outcome of conservation?  
a. pollution from gasoline usage b. dangerous climate changes c. destruction of forests  
d. protection of wildlife habitats
- \_\_\_\_\_ 46. One of the main purposes of the United Nations is to  
a. encourage protectionism. b. maintain international peace. c. govern developing nations.  
d. discourage competition.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 47. Former UN Secretary-General Kofi Annan viewed globalization as a tool to  
a. help the poor. b. enrich businesses. c. divide nations. d. prevent war.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 48. What document proclaims that “all human beings are born equal in dignity and rights”?  
a. Declaration of Independence b. Universal Declaration of Human Rights c. *Freedom in the World*  
d. United Nations charter
- \_\_\_\_\_ 49. Who spent 20 years providing free legal aid to people abused by the Sudanese government?  
a. UN High Commissioner b. Omid Memarian c. Salih Mahmoud Osman d. Nelson Mandela
- \_\_\_\_\_ 50. As a result of the fall of the Soviet Union, more nations became  
a. democracies. b. Soviet satellites. c. Cold War supporters. d. terrorist training grounds.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 51. Which of the following is a U.S. export to other countries?  
a. manganese b. bauxite c. weaponry d. oil
- \_\_\_\_\_ 52. Which of the following defines *global interdependence*?  
a. nations that place tariffs on foreign imports b. countries that trade freely with neighboring  
countries c. economic equality between richer and poorer nations d. countries that rely on one  
another for their goods and services
- \_\_\_\_\_ 53. Protectionism often harms a country’s economy because it  
a. leads to trade wars. b. decreases the cost of goods. c. promotes greater competition.  
d. increases consumer options.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 54. Which of the following is a developed country?  
a. Colombia b. Japan c. Paraguay d. Venezuela
- \_\_\_\_\_ 55. Opponents of conservation believe that conservation will  
a. encourage the development of more technology. b. promote short-term economic gain over  
long-term gains. c. require the increased use of natural resources. d. slow economic growth.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

ID: A

- \_\_\_\_\_ 56. To address the growing problem of economic inequality, the UN has called for help from  
a. multinationals. b. satellite nations. c. developing countries. d. the Taliban.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 57. About what percentage of the world's population now lives under politically democratic conditions?  
a. 12 b. 31 c. 60 d. 95
- \_\_\_\_\_ 58. Which UN unit is responsible for monitoring and reporting human rights violations?  
a. Security Council b. General Assembly c. Commission on Human Rights d. Secretariat
- \_\_\_\_\_ 59. Who was the first black person elected president of South Africa?  
a. Anwar Sadat b. Kofi Annan c. Nelson Mandela d. Boutros Boutros-Ghali
- \_\_\_\_\_ 60. By promoting democracy throughout the world, the United States hopes to  
a. exercise its military strength. b. maintain peace and security. c. end the Cold War.  
d. strengthen the United Nations.

## Civics Exam Review (25-27)

### Answer Section

#### MULTIPLE CHOICE

1. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 677, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 677
2. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 677, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 677
3. ANS: D                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 678, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 678
4. ANS: A                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 678, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 678
5. ANS: C                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 682, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 2. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 2, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 682
6. ANS: D                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 682, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 2. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 2, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 682
7. ANS: A                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 684, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 2. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 2, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 684

8. ANS: C                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 688, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 688
9. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 688, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 688
10. ANS: C                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 680, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 680
11. ANS: D                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 677, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 677
12. ANS: C                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 679, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 679
13. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 677, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 1.0.2| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 677
14. ANS: A                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 678, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 678
15. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 682, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 2. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 2, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 682

16. ANS: D                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 682, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 2. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 2, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 682
17. ANS: C                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: C, Economics, & You, page 684 and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 2. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 2, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 684
18. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 688, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 688
19. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 688, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 688
20. ANS: A                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 692, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 25, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 25, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 692
21. ANS: D                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Challenging  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 709, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 709
22. ANS: A                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 708, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 708
23. ANS: A                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 717, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 717

24. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Easy  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 710, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 2. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 2, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 710
25. ANS: C                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Easy  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 713, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 713
26. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 716, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 2. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 2, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 716
27. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Easy  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 716, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 2. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 2, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 716
28. ANS: C                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Easy  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 723, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 723
29. ANS: D                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Easy  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 724, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 724
30. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 726, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 726
31. ANS: C                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Easy  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 707, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 707

32. ANS: A                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 708, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 708
33. ANS: C                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 707, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 1.0.4| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 707
34. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Easy  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 708, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 708
35. ANS: D                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Easy  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 719, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 2. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 2, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 719
36. ANS: C                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 716, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 2. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 2, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 716
37. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Easy  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 718, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 2. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 2, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 718
38. ANS: A                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Easy  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 723, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 723
39. ANS: A                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 724, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 724

40. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 726, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 26, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 26, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 726
41. ANS: A                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 735, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 735
42. ANS: D                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 735, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 1.0.4| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 735
43. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 735, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 735
44. ANS: C                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Easy  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, pages 736-737, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 736-737
45. ANS: D                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Easy  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, pages 737-738, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 1.0.4| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 737-738
46. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Easy  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 740, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 2. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 2, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 740
47. ANS: A                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 742, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 2. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 2, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 742

48. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 744, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 744
49. ANS: C                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Challenging  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 745, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 745
50. ANS: A                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 748, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 1.0.4| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 748
51. ANS: C                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 735, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 735
52. ANS: D                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 735, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 735
53. ANS: A                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 735, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 735
54. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, pages 736-737, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 736-737
55. ANS: D                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 738, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 1. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 1, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 1.0.4| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 738

56. ANS: A                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 742, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 2. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 2, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 742
57. ANS: C                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, pages 745-746, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 745-746
58. ANS: C                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Easy  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 745, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 745
59. ANS: C                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Average  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 746, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 746
60. ANS: B                   PTS: 1                   DIF: Easy  
REF: Learn more about the question in Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You, page 748, and in the Reading Essentials Note-Taking Guide, Chapter 27, Section 3. For additional practice, complete Chapter 27, Section 3, of the Interactive Tutor Self-Assessment CD-ROM, and visit this book's Online Learning Center at [glencoe.com](http://glencoe.com).                   STA: 1.0.1| 2.0.1| 2.0.2  
NOT: 748

**Civics Exam Review (25-27) [Answer Strip]**

**ID: A**

- |               |               |               |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <u>  </u> 1.  | <u>  </u> 13. | <u>  </u> 24. | <u>  </u> 41. | <u>  </u> 56. |
| <u>  </u> 2.  | <u>  </u> 14. | <u>  </u> 25. | <u>  </u> 42. | <u>  </u> 57. |
| <u>  </u> 3.  | <u>  </u> 15. | <u>  </u> 26. | <u>  </u> 43. | <u>  </u> 58. |
| <u>  </u> 4.  | <u>  </u> 16. | <u>  </u> 27. | <u>  </u> 44. | <u>  </u> 59. |
| <u>  </u> 5.  | <u>  </u> 17. | <u>  </u> 28. | <u>  </u> 45. | <u>  </u> 60. |
| <u>  </u> 6.  | <u>  </u> 18. | <u>  </u> 29. | <u>  </u> 46. |               |
| <u>  </u> 7.  | <u>  </u> 19. | <u>  </u> 30. | <u>  </u> 47. |               |
| <u>  </u> 8.  | <u>  </u> 20. | <u>  </u> 31. | <u>  </u> 48. |               |
| <u>  </u> 9.  | <u>  </u> 21. | <u>  </u> 32. | <u>  </u> 49. |               |
| <u>  </u> 10. | <u>  </u> 22. | <u>  </u> 33. | <u>  </u> 50. |               |
| <u>  </u> 11. | <u>  </u> 23. | <u>  </u> 34. | <u>  </u> 51. |               |
| <u>  </u> 12. |               | <u>  </u> 35. | <u>  </u> 52. |               |
|               |               | <u>  </u> 36. | <u>  </u> 53. |               |
|               |               | <u>  </u> 37. | <u>  </u> 54. |               |
|               |               | <u>  </u> 38. | <u>  </u> 55. |               |
|               |               | <u>  </u> 39. |               |               |
|               |               | <u>  </u> 40. |               |               |